



Country BULGARIA	Institution Vasil Levski National Military University	Course <b>Measurements in telecommunications</b>	ECTS <b>4.0</b>
Service <b>ICT</b>	Minimum Qualification for Lecturers		
Languages <b>English, Bulgarian</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B2 or NATO STANAG 6001 Level 2.</li> <li>• Communication equipment.</li> <li>• Communication Networks.</li> <li>• Signals and systems.</li> </ul>		
Prerequisites for international participants: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B1 or NATO STANAG Level 2.</li> <li>• 3rd year of national (military) higher education.</li> <li>• Knowledge of computer systems and computer networks.</li> </ul>		<b>Goal of the Course:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Presentation of communication channels.</li> <li>• Presentation of open system network models.</li> <li>• Skills for modelling basic communication channels.</li> <li>• Skills for modelling basic communication systems.</li> <li>• Exploration of developed real system models.</li> </ul>	

<b>Learning outcomes</b>	Knowledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Signals and systems;</li> <li>• Waveforms;</li> <li>• Modulations.</li> </ul>
	Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Signals measurements;</li> <li>• Communication channels measurements;</li> <li>• Distortion measurements;</li> <li>• Frequency counting.</li> </ul>
	Competences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analog communications;</li> <li>• Digital communications;</li> <li>• Describing waveforms and their efficiency in a function of bandwidth.</li> </ul>
<b>Verification of learning outcomes</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Observation:</b> Throughout the course students are to accomplish different practical tasks individually or in teams. This course has two chapters. During the tasks students are to be evaluated for competences.</li> <li>• <b>Test:</b> At the end of each chapter, the students have to accomplish specific practical tasks, which include usage of measurement instruments and techniques learned throughout the course.</li> </ul>		



Module Details		
Study topics	class hours	Details
<b>Chapter I "RF measurements fundamentals"</b>		
Introduction to RF measurements. Role and significance of measurements in communications	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Principle of operation of oscilloscopes. Multichannel, stroboscopic, speed oscilloscopes. Memory oscilloscopes. Oscilloscopes with program control.</li> <li>• RF signal generators. Principles of building RF generators.</li> <li>• Introduction to RF hardware and software tools</li> </ul>
Principle of operation of oscilloscopes. Multichannel, stroboscopic, speed oscilloscopes	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Examination of signal generators</li> <li>• Measurement of voltage at high frequencies.</li> <li>• Measurement of frequencies and time intervals.</li> </ul>
<b>Chapter II "Measurements of voltage, power and current at high frequencies"</b>		
Measurement of power and current at high and ultrahigh frequencies	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Voltage measurement at medium and high frequencies. General information, requirements and characteristics. Functional diagrams and principle of operation of analog electronic voltmeters.</li> <li>• Measurement of power and current at high and ultrahigh frequencies. Features of measuring high frequency currents</li> <li>• Measurements of time intervals using oscilloscopes. Digital methods for measuring time intervals</li> </ul>
Measurement of modulated signals. Overview	15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Measurement of modulated signals.</li> <li>• Overview. Amplitude modulation measurements. Measurements in frequency modulation.</li> <li>• Spectral analysis of amplitude and frequency modulation (frequency domain.)</li> </ul>
<b>Additional hours to increase the learning outcomes</b>		
Self-Study	30	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enhancing knowledge by studying specific real systems models and standards.</li> <li>• Reflection of the topics issued.</li> </ul>
Total	45	<b>Lectons: 20 Practice: 25</b>

This study course description is created and revised at "Communication network and systems" Department and accepted at "Artillery, Air Defense and CIS" Faculty council.

Developed by:

major, assist. prof.

PhD Linko Nikolov

**REFERENCES:**

1. John G. Proakis, Masoud Salehi, "Digital Communications" – 5th ed., McGraw Hill, 2008.
2. Giordano, Levesque, „Modeling of digital communication systems using SIMULINK“



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3. „1xEV-DO Revision A + B“ White Paper, Rohde & Schwarz GmbH & Co. KG Mühldorfstraße 15 | D - 81671 München
  4. 3GPP2 C.S0024; cdma2000 High Rate Packet Data Air Interface Specification; Version C.S0024-B v3.0; June 2012 {Revision B}